

Crosstabs

Washington Panel

March 2024



Prepared by DHM Research

503.220.0575

555 SE MLK Jr Blvd, Suite 105
Portland, OR 97214
www.dhmresearch.com

Washington Panel

March 8-13, 2024; N=500

How to Read Crosstabs

Q1. All in all, do you think things are headed in the right direction or are things pretty much on the wrong track?

		Gender	
		Male	Female
Total results →			
Total	1371 100%	1371 100%	722 100%
		(B)	(C)
Responses →	Right direction	943 69%	549 ^B 71%
	Wrong track	236 17%	100 14%
	Don't know	192 14%	79 13%

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BC

Annotations:
- **Subgroup results**: Points to the Gender column headers.
- **Significance test**: Points to the superscripts B and C in the 'Right direction' row.
- **Indicates level of significance**: Points to the p-value and test statistics at the bottom.

How to Read Crosstables

In the example chart (left), rows represent the three possible response options to the question "All in all, do you think things are headed in the right direction, or are things pretty much on the wrong track?" The three response options are: "right direction," "wrong track," and "don't know." The amounts in each response category sum to the amount in the "total" row at the top of the table.

The first column, or banner, is the "Total" column. It reflects the overall results.

The next two columns reflect the results of a subgroup, "Gender." The gender subgroup is composed of Males and Females, each with their own column. Both gender groups are assigned a letter (Male=B, Female=C).

These two columns show how males' attitudes compare to females' attitudes. As shown in the chart, 69% of the full sample thinks things are headed in the right direction. Looking at the gender subgroup, 71% of women think things are headed in the right direction, compared to 66% of men.

Statistically Significant Differences

If a pair of cells has a difference which is statistically significant, the larger of the two cells is flagged with the letter of the opposite column. The test shows the difference in females' attitudes about things being headed in the right direction is statistically significantly different than those of males', which is signified by a "B" (the letter given to Males) next to females' results for "right direction."

The footnote indicates the level of significance ($\text{sig}=.05$). This level of significance means that 5% of the time, the difference between how the two groups feel about the direction is due to random chance, while 95% of the time the difference is meaningful.

Statement of Limitations

Any sampling of opinions or attitudes is subject to a margin of error, which represents the difference between a sample of a given population and the total population. The margin of error is a statistic expressing the amount of random sampling error in a survey's results and differs by sample size, as reflected in the table below.

Margin of Error Based on Sample Size

N=1200	N=1000	N=800	N=600	N=500	N=400	N=300	N=200	N=150	N=100	N=50
+/- 2.8%	+/- 3.1%	+/- 3.5%	+/- 4.0%	+/- 4.4%	+/- 4.9%	+/- 5.7%	+/- 6.9%	+/- 8.0%	+/- 9.8%	+/- 13.8%

Q12. All things considered, would you say Washington is headed in the right direction or is it on the wrong track?

	Gender				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Right direction	195 39%	108 45%	84 33%	3 73%	28 37%	64 50%	55 36%	45 33%	126 37%	69 43%	52 34%	50 31%	92 50%	96 36%	96 44%	63 43%	36 31%	47 33%	49 49%
Wrong track	252 50%	114 47%	136 54%	1 20%	39 52%	52 41%	79 52%	80 58%	179 53%	70 44%	87 56%	92 57%	73 39%	143 53%	102 46%	63 43%	63 54%	79 56%	48 48%
Don't know	53 11%	20 8%	32 13%	0 7%	8 10%	12 10%	19 12%	13 10%	32 9%	20 13%	15 10%	18 11%	20 11%	30 11%	22 10%	19 13%	16 14%	14 10%	3 3%

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EFGH, IJ, KLM, NO, PQRS

Q12. All things considered, would you say Washington is headed in the right direction or is it on the wrong track?

	Party				Parent		# Of Kids			Q12:Direction			Q14: Washington Economic Conditions			Q33: Housing Status			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/Other	Yes	No	1	2	3+	Right Dir	Wrong Track	Don't Know	Total Good	Total Poor	Don't Know	Own	Rent	Else	
Total	500 100%	193 100%	138 100%	128 100%	225 100%	275 100%	116 100%	85 100%	24 100%	195 100%	252 100%	53 100%	263 100%	218 100%	19 100%	317 100%	149 100%	35 100%	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Right direction	195 39%	132 69%	23 17%	24 18%	108 48%	87 32%	44 38%	48 56%	16 67%	195 100%	KL	-	166 63%	27 12%	2 11%	119 38%	58 39%	17 49%	
Wrong track	252 50%	39 20%	108 79%	87 68%	100 44%	152 55%	63 54%	31 36%	6 26%	-	252 100%	JL	-	68 26%	173 79%	12 61%	165 52%	73 49%	14 39%
Don't know	53 11%	21 11%	6 5%	17 14%	18 8%	36 13%	9 8%	6 8%	2 7%	-	-	53 100%	JK	30 11%	18 8%	5 28%	32 10%	17 11%	4 12%

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EF, GHI, JKL, MNO, PQR

Q12. All things considered, would you say Washington is headed in the right direction or is it on the wrong track?

	Q45: Knowledge Of Tax			Q56: Tippers			
	Total	Very/ Smwht	Not Too/ NAA	20%+	10%- 20%	5%- 10%	5% Or <
Total	500 100%	241 100% (B)	245 100% (C)	118 100% (D)	305 100% (E)	49 100% (F)	18 100% (G)
Right direction	195 39%	108 45% C	80 32%	46 39%	111 36% E	27 55% F	8 45% G
Wrong track	252 50%	119 49%	129 52%	57 49%	165 54% F	17 34%	7 38% G
Don't know	53 11%	14 6%	37 15% B	14 12%	29 10%	5 10%	3 17% G

Q48. Do you support or oppose businesses suggesting tip amounts to their customers - for example, on the bill or on a check out screen?

	Gender				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
Total support	163 33%	83 34%	78 31%	2 45%	37GH 49%	54H 42%	48H 31%	23 17%	112 33%	50 31%	40 26%	44 28%	78KL 42%	75 28%	86N 39%	47 32%	26 23%	41 29%	49PQR 49%
Strongly support	46 9%	24 10%	21 8%	1 17%	13GH 18%	22GH 17%	4 3%	5 4%	33 10%	13 8%	12 8%	8 5%	26L 14%	12 5%	32N 15%	11 7%	5 5%	8 6%	22PQR 22%
Somewhat support	117 23%	59 24%	57 23%	1 27%	23H 31%	32H 25%	44H 28%	18 13%	78 23%	37 23%	28 18%	36 23%	52 28%	63 23%	54 24%	36 25%	21 18%	33 24%	27 27%
Total oppose	298 60%	138 57%	157 62%	2 55%	30 41%	65 51%	96E 62%	104EF 75%	202 60%	94 59%	90 58%	104 65%	104 56%	167 62%	124 56%	86 59%	76S 66%	91S 65%	46 46%
Somewhat oppose	111 22%	38 16%	70B 28%	2B 55%	19 26%	25 19%	33 22%	32 23%	80 24%	31 20%	38 24%	37 23%	36 20%	66 25%	43 19%	37S 26%	23 20%	39S 28%	11 11%
Strongly oppose	187 37%	100 41%	87 34%	- 34%	11 14%	40E 31%	62E 41%	72EF 52%	122 36%	63 40%	52 34%	67 42%	68 37%	101 38%	81 37%	48 33%	53 46%	52 37%	34 34%
Don't know	39 8%	21 9%	16 6%	- 6%	8 10%	10 8%	10 7%	12 8%	24 7%	15 9%	25LM 16%	11M 7%	3 2%	27 10%	11 5%	13 9%	12 11%	8 6%	6 6%

TIPPING CULTURE

Q49. Do you support or oppose businesses including automatic service charges or tips on customers' bills, regardless of group size?

	Gender				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
Total support	98 20%	50 21%	46 18%	2 35%	21GH 28%	44GH 34%	19 12%	12 9%	68 20%	28 18%	22 14%	22 14%	54KL 29%	36 13%	60N 27%	36QR 25%	15 13%	19 14%	27QR 27%
Strongly support	32 6%	16 7%	15 6%	2BC 35%	11GH 15%	18GH 14%	4 2%	- 2%	21 6%	12 7%	5 3%	5 3%	23KL 12%	9 3%	23N 11%	5 4%	5 5%	8 6%	13P 13%
Somewhat support	65 13%	34 14%	31 12%	- 12%	10 13%	26GH 20%	15 10%	12 9%	48 14%	17 11%	17 11%	17 11%	31 17%	27 10%	36 17%	31QR 22%	9 8%	11 8%	14 14%

Total oppose	372 74%	179 74%	188 75%	3 65%	45 61%	76 59%	132EF 86%	117EF 84%	254 75%	116 73%	118 76%	125 78%	129 70%	210 78%	155 70%	99 68%	88 77%	117PS 83%	69 69%
Somewhat oppose	114 23%	47 20%	63 25%	3B 65%	18 24%	24 19%	42 27%	30 22%	77 23%	37 23%	31 20%	44 28%	39 21%	65 24%	48 22%	29 20%	27 24%	37 27%	21 21%
Strongly oppose	258 52%	132D 55%	125 50%	-	27 37%	52 40%	90EF 59%	87EF 63%	177 52%	79 50%	87 56%	81 50%	90 49%	145 54%	107 49%	70 48%	61 53%	79 57%	48 48%
Don't know	30 6%	12 5%	18 7%	-	8G 11%	9 7%	3 2%	10 7%	15 4%	14 9%	14M 9%	13M 8%	2 1%	23O 8%	5 2%	10 7%	12R 10%	4 3%	4 4%

 (sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EFGH, IJ, KLM, NO, PQRS

TIPPING CULTURE

Q50. How often to you leave a tip when eating at a restaurant where there are servers (e.g., a sit-down restaurant)?

	Gender				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
Always/Often	445 89%	209D 87%	233D 93%	2 48%	64 86%	110 85%	143 93%	124 90%	300 89%	143 90%	133 86%	145 90%	167 90%	235 87%	201 91%	124 85%	104 90%	127 91%	90 90%
Always	370 74%	165 68%	203B 81%	2 48%	47 64%	80 62%	128EF 84%	110EF 79%	242 72%	126 79%	110 71%	128 80%	131 71%	196 73%	165 75%	103 71%	91S 79%	111S 79%	64 64%
Often	75 15%	44 18%	31 12%	- -	16G 22%	30GH 23%	15 10%	14 10%	58 17%	17 11%	23 15%	16 10%	36L 19%	39 15%	36 16%	21 14%	13 11%	16 12%	26PQR 26%
Sometimes/Never	48 10%	29 12%	16 7%	2C 35%	11 14%	17G 13%	9 6%	10 7%	32 10%	13 8%	20 13%	10 6%	18 10%	26 10%	19 9%	18 12%	8 7%	12 8%	10 10%
Sometimes	44 9%	26 11%	15 6%	2C 35%	9 12%	17 13%	9 6%	9 7%	31 9%	11 7%	19 12%	8 5%	18 10%	23 9%	19 9%	15 10%	8 7%	11 8%	10 10%
Never	3 1%	2 1%	1 *	- -	2 3%	0 *	- -	1 1%	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	- -	3 1%	- -	3 2%	- -	0 *	- -
I do not use this type of service	8 2%	4 2%	2 1%	1BC 17%	- -	2 1%	2 1%	4 3%	5 2%	2 1%	2 1%	5M 3%	0 *	80 3%	- -	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	- -

TIPPING CULTURE

Q51. How often to you leave a tip when getting a haircut?

	---- Gender ----				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area					
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern		
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%		
Always/Often	368 74%	162 67%	205 81%	BD 22%	1 51%	38 30%	103 68%	123 88%	102 73%	259 77%	107 68%	102 66%	112 70%	154 83%	181 67%	182 83%	105 73%	83 73%	96 69%	83 83%	
Always	278 56%	109 45%	168 67%	BD 7%	0 32%	24 18%	63 41%	102 73%	EF 62%	86 56%	188 55%	88 48%	75 45%	96 60%	107 58%	141 52%	133 61%	83 57%	66 57%	79 56%	51 51%
Often	90 18%	53 22%	36 14%	1 15%	14 18%	40 31%	GH 14%	21 11%	15 21%	70 21%	19 12%	27 17%	16 10%	47 25%	40 15%	49 22%	23 16%	18 15%	17 12%	32 32%	
Sometimes/Never	72 14%	42 17%	26 10%	3 61%	BC 35%	FGH 12%	15 9%	14 11%	15 13%	44 16%	26 16%	32 21%	20 13%	19 10%	49 18%	17 8%	23 16%	17 15%	17 12%	14 14%	
Sometimes	46 9%	24 10%	18 7%	3 61%	BC 23%	FGH 8%	11 6%	9 6%	9 6%	27 8%	17 11%	17 11%	14 9%	15 8%	32 12%	20 5%	15 10%	10 9%	10 7%	12 12%	
Never	25 5%	18 7%	7 3%	-	9 13%	FG 3%	4 3%	5 4%	6 5%	17 5%	8 5%	15 9%	6 4%	4 2%	17 6%	7 3%	8 5%	7 7%	7 5%	3 3%	
I do not use this type of service	61 12%	37 15%	21 8%	1 17%	11 14%	11 9%	16 11%	22 16%	35 10%	26 16%	21 14%	27 17%	12 7%	38 14%	21 9%	17 11%	14 12%	27 19%	3 3%		

TIPPING CULTURE

Q52. How often to you leave a tip when having food delivered (e.g., through a delivery app)?

	Gender				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Always/Often	268 54%	116 48%	150 59%	2 55%	50 67%	92 71%	84 55%	39 28%	187 55%	81 51%	74 48%	81 51%	113 61%	124 46%	139 63%	73 50%	64 56%	71 51%	60 60%
Always	196 39%	76 32%	119 47%	1 15%	34 45%	62 48%	68 44%	30 22%	135 40%	61 38%	59 38%	61 38%	76 41%	94 35%	98 45%	54 37%	45 39%	57 41%	41 41%
Often	72 14%	40 16%	30 12%	2 41%	16 22%	30 23%	17 11%	9 7%	52 15%	20 13%	15 10%	20 13%	37 20%	29 11%	41 19%	19 13%	19 17%	14 10%	19 19%
Sometimes/Never	69 14%	38 16%	28 11%	2 37%	17 23%	19 15%	20 13%	12 8%	42 12%	25 16%	32 21%	13 8%	24 13%	48 18%	19 9%	24 16%	11 9%	19 14%	15 15%
Sometimes	55 11%	31 13%	22 9%	2 37%	14 19%	15 12%	15 10%	10 7%	35 10%	19 12%	24 16%	10 6%	21 11%	36 14%	18 8%	19 13%	7 6%	16 12%	13 13%
Never	14 3%	8 3%	5 2%	-	3 4%	4 3%	5 3%	2 1%	7 2%	6 4%	8 5%	3 2%	3 2%	120 4%	1 1%	5 4%	4 3%	3 2%	3 3%
I do not use this type of service	163 33%	87 36%	74 29%	0 7%	7 10%	18 14%	49 32%	88 63%	109 32%	53 33%	49 32%	66 41%	48 26%	97 36%	62 28%	48 33%	40 35%	50 35%	25 25%

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EFGH, IJ, KLM, NO, PQRS

TIPPING CULTURE

Q53. How often to you leave a tip when buying a drink at a bar?

	---- Gender -----				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
Always/Often	268 54%	136D 56%	133D 53%	-	29 39%	90EH 70%	90EH 59%	59 42%	184 54%	84 53%	73 47%	86 54%	109 59%	135 50%	131 59%	66 46%	63 55%	74 53%	65P 65%
Always	202 40%	94 39%	108 43%	-	17 23%	67EH 52%	72EH 47%	46 33%	138 41%	63 40%	61 39%	67 42%	74 40%	103 38%	97 44%	52 36%	53 46%	59 42%	38 38%
Often	66 13%	41C 17%	25 10%	-	12 16%	23 18%	18 12%	13 9%	46 14%	20 13%	13 8%	19 12%	35K 19%	32 12%	34 16%	15 10%	10 8%	15 10%	27PQR 27%
Sometimes/Never	84 17%	43 18%	39 15%	2 42%	19H 25%	30H 23%	22 14%	13 9%	52 15%	32 20%	24 16%	23 14%	37 20%	51 19%	33 15%	31 21%	20 18%	19 13%	14 14%
Sometimes	70 14%	36 15%	32 13%	2 42%	15H 21%	27GH 21%	17 11%	10 7%	44 13%	26 16%	15 10%	20 13%	34 18%	38 14%	31 14%	27 19%	15 13%	14 10%	14 14%
Never	14 3%	7 3%	7 3%	-	4 5%	3 2%	5 3%	3 2%	8 2%	6 4%	9 6%	2 1%	3 2%	120 5%	2 1%	4 3%	6 5%	5 3%	-
I do not use this type of service	148 30%	63 26%	80 32%	3 58%	26F 35%	8 7%	42F 27%	67FG 48%	102 30%	43 27%	58M 37%	51M 32%	39 21%	83 31%	56 26%	48 33%	32 28%	47 34%	21 21%

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EFGH, IJ, KLM, NO, PQ

TIPPING CULTURE

Q54. How often to you leave a tip when using a taxi or rideshare service?

	---- Gender ----				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
Always/Often	248 50%	123 51%	124 49%	1 15%	38 52%	75H 59%	81H 53%	49 35%	168 50%	80 50%	63 41%	72 45%	113KL 61%	118 44%	123N 56%	82R 57%	59 51%	55 39%	52 52%
Always	162 32%	74 31%	88 35%	-	18 24%	43 34%	55 36%	43 31%	104 31%	58 36%	38 25%	54 34%	70K 38%	73 27%	84N 38%	50 34%	40 35%	43 31%	29 29%
Often	86 17%	49 20%	36 14%	1 15%	20H 27%	32H 25%	26H 17%	6 4%	64 19%	22 14%	25 16%	18 11%	43L 24%	45 17%	39 18%	33R 22%	19 16%	12 9%	23R 23%
Sometimes/Never	74 15%	39 16%	33 13%	1 20%	17H 23%	25H 19%	18 12%	12 9%	48 14%	23 15%	25 16%	19 12%	29 16%	40 15%	31 14%	17 12%	12 10%	27 19%	18 18%
Sometimes	59 12%	29 12%	28 11%	1 20%	14H 19%	18 14%	15 10%	10 8%	37 11%	20 12%	17 11%	13 8%	28 15%	29 11%	27 12%	13 9%	10 8%	23 17%	13 13%
Never	15 3%	10 4%	5 2%	-	3 4%	7 5%	4 2%	2 1%	11 3%	4 2%	8M 5%	6M 4%	1 *	11 4%	4 2%	4 3%	2 2%	3 2%	5 5%
I do not use this type of service	178 36%	80 33%	94 38%	3 65%	19 25%	28 22%	54F 35%	77EF 56%G	121 36%	56 35%	67M 43%	68M 43%	43 23%	110O 41%	66 30%	46 31%	45 39%	58 41%	30 30%

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EFGH, IJ, KLM, NO, PQRS
 Note: Percentage less than 0.5 printed as *.

TIPPING CULTURE

Q55. How often to you leave a tip when buying a coffee or other beverage at a coffee shop?

	Gender				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
Always/Often	224 45%	105 44%	118 47%	1 22%	36H 49%	70H 54%	73H 48%	44 32%	155 46%	68 43%	74 48%	60 37%	90 49%	114 42%	106 48%	57 39%	53 46%	61 44%	53 53%
Always	145 29%	65 27%	79 32%	0 7%	21 28%	42 32%	48 31%	33 24%	100 30%	45 28%	46 29%	47 30%	52 28%	71 26%	70 32%	30 21%	34 30%	44 31%	37P 37%
Often	79 16%	41 17%	38 15%	1 15%	15H 20%	28H 22%	25 16%	11 8%	55 16%	23 15%	28L 18%	12 8%	39L 21%	43 16%	36 16%	27 19%	19 16%	17 12%	16 16%
Sometimes/Never	199 40%	92 38%	103 41%	3 61%	34 45%	46 36%	59 38%	56 41%	126 37%	70 44%	57 37%	72 45%	70 38%	108 40%	86 39%	63 44%	51 45%	54 39%	30 30%
Sometimes	120 24%	52 22%	65 26%	3 61%	21 28%	30 24%	32 21%	34 25%	82 24%	38 24%	39 25%	43 27%	38 21%	67 25%	51 23%	35 24%	26 23%	36 26%	22 22%
Never	79 16%	40 16%	38 15%	-	13 17%	16 13%	27 17%	22 16%	44 13%	32 20%	19 12%	29 18%	31 17%	42 16%	35 16%	28S 19%	25S 22%	18 13%	7 8%
I do not use this type of service	77 15%	44 18%	31 12%	1 17%	5 6%	13 10%	22 14%	38EFG 28%	56 17%	21 13%	24 15%	28 18%	25 13%	46 17%	28 13%	25 17%	11 9%	24 17%	17 17%

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EFGH, IJ, KLM, NO, PQRS

TIPPING CULTURE

Q56. How much do you tip for an average meal at a sit-down restaurant?

	Gender				Age				Ethnicity		Education			Income		Area			
	Total	Men	Women	Non-Binary/Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White Alone	POC	H.S. Grad Or <	Some Coll	Coll Grad+	< \$100K	\$100K Or >	King County	Puget Sound	West-ern	East-ern
Total	500 100%	242 100%	251 100%	4 100%	74 100%	129 100%	153 100%	139 100%	337 100%	159 100%	155 100%	160 100%	185 100%	269 100%	220 100%	145 100%	115 100%	140 100%	100 100%
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
20% or more	118 24%	56 23%	62 25%	1 15%	8 11%	27 21%	34 22%	48EF 34%	89 26%	29 18%	36 23%	43 27%	39 21%	68 25%	49 22%	37 25%	27 23%	34 24%	20 20%
15% - < 20%	201 40%	94 39%	106 42%	1 25%	27 37%	45 35%	69 45%	58 42%	137 40%	65 41%	46 30%	82K 51%	73 40%	101 37%	95 43%	53 37%	43 37%	62 45%	43 43%
10% - < 15%	104 21%	50 21%	53 21%	-	28FGH 37%	27 21%	32 21%	16 12%	65 19%	35 22%	38L 24%	20 13%	46L 25%	54 20%	45 20%	34R 24%	32R 27%	19 13%	19 19%
5% - < 10%	49 10%	25 10%	21 8%	3BC 61%	7 9%	18 14%	14 9%	10 8%	29 9%	20 13%	22L 14%	6 4%	21L 11%	24 9%	25 12%	13 9%	6 6%	17 12%	12 12%
1% - < 5%	16 3%	11 4%	5 2%	-	-	12EGH 9%	3 2%	1 1%	9 3%	6 4%	8 5%	2 1%	5 3%	10 4%	5 2%	2 1%	5 4%	4 3%	5 5%
0%	2 *	1 1%	1 *	-	1 1%	0 *	-	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	0 *	-
Does not apply	10 2%	4 2%	4 2%	-	3 5%	1 1%	1 1%	4 3%	7 2%	3 2%	5M 3%	4M 3%	-	100 4%	-	3 2%	3 2%	4 3%	-

(sig=.05) (all_pairs) columns tested BCD, EFGH, IJ, KLM, NO, PQRS
 Note: Percentage less than 0.5 printed as *.